

An Integrated HTE/ML Approach to Catalytic Coordination Polymerizations

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High Throughput Experimentation (HTE) has profoundly innovated the approach to catalytic coordination polymerizations. HTE workflows aimed at catalyst discovery and/or optimization must include advanced polymer characterization tools. Progress in recent years has been very significant, and several high-end techniques (e. g. Size Exclusion Chromatography, ^{13}C NMR spectroscopy, Crystallization Elution Fractionation, micro-capillary rheometry) can now be operated at mg scale in high-throughput mode.⁽¹⁾



The approach is now being integrated with Artificial Intelligence instruments such as Machine Learning (ML), for statistical data modeling with predictive ability.⁽²⁾ Some examples of application to catalytic olefin polymerization will be illustrated and discussed.

(1) See e. g.: Ehm, C.; Mingione, A.; Vittoria, A.; Zaccaria, F.; Cipullo, R.; Busico, V. "High-Throughput Experimentation in Olefin Polymerization Catalysis: Facing the Challenges of Miniaturization", *Ind. Eng. Chem. Res.* **2020**, *59*, 13940–13947.

(2) See e. g.: Busico, V. et al. "ansa-Zirconocene Catalysts for Isotactic-Selective Propene Polymerization at High Temperature: A Long Story Finds a Happy Ending", *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2021**, *143*, 7641–7647.